

Lara Webber Music Director & Conductor Arthur P. Barnes Past Music Director & Conductor Sat. April 13, 2024, 7:30 p.m. Inside the Music talk by Lara Webber, 7–7:15 p.m Bankhead Theater, Livermore



D'un matin de printemps (1918) (Of a Spring Morning) Lili Boulanger (1893–1918)

Butterfly Lovers' Violin Concerto (1959) He Zhanhao and Chen Gang

(b. 1933 and 1935)

Chase Spruill, soloist

Presentation of Donation from the Symphony Guild

by LAS Guild President PJ Wells to LAS Association President Tim Barry

Symphony No. 4 in E Minor (1885)

Opus 98

- I. Allegro non troppo (E minor)
- II. Andante moderato (E major)
- III. Allegro giocoso (C major)
- IV. Allegro energico e passionato (E minor)

The audience and performers are invited to enjoy a reception hosted by the Livermore-Amador Symphony Guild and featuring Cuda Ridge Wines in the lobby after the concert.

Music Director position underwritten by the Chet and Henrietta Fankhauser Trust.

Johannes Brahms

(1833–1897)

Orchestra

Conductor Lara Webber

First Violin

Josepha Fath *Concertmaster* Juliana Zolynas *Assistant Concertmaster* Feliza Bourguet Judy Eckart Ethan Ha Susan Ivie Jutta Massoud Doug Morrison Michael Peach Miwa Yamanouchi

Second Violin

Ursula Goldstein *Principal* Norman Back Mary Burchett Jeana Ernst Denise Leddon Jacqueline McBride Nissa Nack Leslie Stevens

Viola

Dora Scott *Principal* David Friburg Audrey Horning Brandon Tran Fernanda Van Atta Esteban Zapiain

Cello

Peter Bedrossian *Principal* Claire Armstrong Nita Cooley Alan Copeland Kate Fisher Chris Jackson Joanne Lenigan Paul Pappas Sharon Schumacher Elise Van Gelder

String Bass

Aaron Plattner Principal Richard Hibbs Nick James Navaz Jasavala

Flute Marianne Beeler *Principal* Stacie Manuel

Piccolo Victor Villareal

Oboe

Eva Langfeldt Principal Jeanne Brown Jeff Lenigan

English Horn Jeanne Brown

Clarinet Kathy Boster Acting Principal Christy Diggins

Bass Clarinet George Pascoe

Bassoon Doug Stark *Principal* Katie Brunner Contrabassoon

George Pascoe

Horn Christine-Ann Immesoete *Principal* James Hartman Roger Henderson

Bryan Waugh

Trumpet

Michael Portnoff *Principal* Anthony Manuel

Trombone

Diane Schildbach Principal Alice Williams

Bass Trombone Marcus Schildbach

Tuba Betsy Hausburg

Timpani April Nissen

Percussion

April Nissen Principal Todd Evans Bill Taylor

Harp Constance Koo

Piano Todd Evans

Celesta Todd Evans

Librarians Audrey Horning Stacy Hughes Patty Crohare

Program Notes

D'un matin de printemps (1918)

(Of a Spring Morning)

When one hears the surname Boulanger, at least in the music sphere, one invariably thinks of Nadia Boulanger, the gifted composer, keyboardist, and pedagogue whose list of pupils is a roster of some of the most influential composers of the twentieth century.

The Boulanger family was a musical one. Nadia's younger sister, Lili, was born on August 21, 1893. The composer and family friend Gabriel Fauré first noticed young Lili's perfect pitch. Lili started tagging along with Nadia to lessons at the Paris Conservatoire and was soon taking lessons on her own in theory and organ.

She won first prize in the music composition category of the prestigious Prix de Rome in 1913, making history as the first woman to do so.

Lili died in 1918 at age 24 from lingering effects of bronchial pneumonia that she had contracted at age 2. Nadia, grieving over Lili's death, stopped composing and started teaching, wanting to continue her sister's legacy.

"D'un matin de printemps" ("Of a Spring Morning"), along with its companion piece, "D'un soir triste" ("Of a Sad Evening"), was composed in the final months of Lili's life, while Lili was on her deathbed. Indeed, these two companion works are the last two in which Lili herself wrote the notes on the page. (Her final work, "Pie Jesu," was dictated to Nadia, who notated the work.)

As in other French works of the early twentieth century, the wind sections feature prominently. You will hear two distinct themes: a bright energy coupled with a darker idea, much like shadows in the morning sun. Debussy heavily influenced Lili's music, and traces of his Impressionism are unmistakable.

Butterfly Lovers' Violin Concerto (1959) He Zhanhao and Chen Gang

(b. 1933 and 1935)

Composed by Shanghai Conservatory classmates He Zhanhao and Chen Gang, "The Butterfly Lovers' Violin Concerto" was premiered on May 27, 1959, as part of the 10th anniversary celebration of the People's Republic of China. The premiere was a huge hit, with the audience wanting an encore of the entire concerto!

As the tides changed in China in the lead-up to the Cultural Revolution, the work was deemed too "bourgeois." Chen was imprisoned and later placed under house arrest and sentenced to manual labor, much like composer An-Lun Huang, whose "Saibei Dance" we played at our last concert.

Following the revolution, the concerto and its composers returned to favor, and the work remains quite popular in China. Melding the musical styles of Western and Eastern music, it tells a well-known Chinese folktale while following the Western sonata form but has the soloist using techniques usually heard on the Chinese erhu (a two-stringed bowed musical instrument).

Similar to Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet*, the folktale tells the story of a young woman, Zhu Yingtai, in love with a young man, Liang Shanbo. Zhu has disguised herself as a boy so she can study in Hangzhou with Liang. The two become good friends, and Liang is never made aware of Zhu's true identity. After their studies conclude, the good friends part. A few years later, Liang visits Zhu and learns her true identity. In the meantime, Zhu finds out that her father has promised her in marriage to the son of a wealthy family. Heartbroken to learn of Zhu's betrothal, Liang dies. On Zhu's wedding day, she insists on passing by Liang's grave. A lightning bolt strikes the grave, opening it, and Zhu jumps in. In the last episode, the two lovers are seen emerging from the tomb together as butterflies.

Symphony No. 4 in E Minor (1885)

Johannes Brahms

Opus 98

(1833–1897)

Born in 1833 in Hamburg, Johannes Brahms felt that he was approaching the end of his life when he composed his Symphony No. 4, which received its premiere on October 25, 1885. (He would die in 1897.) Musicologist Larry Rothe writes that "One imagines that this is the work Brahms always wanted to write, a work in which form and function are balanced, in which technique opens new paths to expression, allowing him to voice his deepest convictions about all the unnamables that shape destiny. If any of Brahms's music conveys a world view, this is it."

Brahms and his music were always thought to be conservative, whereas his fellow German Richard Wagner was thought to be more progressive. But what is interesting to note is that although the Fourth Symphony follows the accepted symphonic form, Brahms's musical ideas and motives do anything but follow the accepted formula. Brahms privately worried that the listening public would not understand his intent in the first movement (and indeed the symphony as a whole), and his close friends intimated as much when they heard a fourhand piano arrangement of that movement. Fortunately, time has proven that Brahms had nothing to worry about.

The first movement shows Brahms's masterful melodic writing ability; the first four notes become the basis for this movement. The mood of the music changes from one of sadness to one of determination. You will also hear Brahms's juxtaposition of staccato lines over long, smooth melodies.

The second movement begins with a horn call that the whole wind section later joins. Brahms's harmonies start to weave under the horn call as the music moves between major and minor tonalities.

The third movement, an *Allegro giocoso* scherzo, is thought to have been composed as an homage to Beethoven. Indeed, this movement was so beloved at the premiere that the audience called for an encore of the whole movement!

The final movement is presented as a Baroque-style chaconne dance. You will hear 32 variations of the theme, ending with a coda (and you will also get an indication of Brahms's conservatism in using a Baroque-era music form). Writing to Clara Schumann in 1877, Brahms related his love of this form, saying, "If I could picture myself writing, or even conceiving, such a piece, I am certain that the extreme excitement and emotional tension would have driven me mad." Nineteenth-century critic (and Brahms champion) Eduard Hanslick described the last movement as exhibiting "an astonishing harmonic and contrapuntal art never conspicuous as such and never an exercise of mere musical erudition."

Program notes written by Kathy Boster Edited by Eva Langfeldt

Violin Soloist Chase Spruill

Violinist Chase Spruill is a soloist, chamber musician, orchestral violinist, and educator. He is known for being creative and innovative as an interpreter of a wide variety of music. As *BBC Music Magazine* stated in 2020, "Spruill has an energetic approach... plays with great spirit...and a great sense of presence..."

He is especially known as a promoter and performer of contemporary music by composers such as the influential Philip Glass: *Strings* magazine in May 2021 listed Spruill as one of the noteworthy interpreters of the music of Glass, and Spruill's 2022 solo violin album *A Common Time*, features arrangements of works by Glass.

Chase Spruill grew up in Vacaville. He earned a bachelor's degree in music performance from Sacramento State University, studying violin with Anna Presler and then staying as an



artist-in-residence and helping to found a contemporary chamber music ensemble. Spruill's master's degree in Arts in Education is from Alliant University.

Spruill taught for the nonprofit Community MusicWorks in Providence, Rhode Island, starting in 2012. He taught violin in Illinois at Wheaton College from 2015 to 2017. In 2017, in accord with his dedication to "exploring potential intersections between music and social justice," Spruill returned to Vacaville to develop the music program at the then-new Sierra Vista K–8 school where he still teaches. He has toured; made recordings; collaborated with musicians including the Kronos Quartet, electric guitarist Steven Mackey, and composers Michael Nyman and Brian Reitzell; and served as concertmaster of the Camellia Symphony Orchestra in Sacramento.

Music Director Lara Webber

Lara Webber is dedicated to inspiring audiences and community engagement through the power of symphonic music. She has been praised by fellow musicians for her musical depth, genuine expression, strong personal vision, and collaborative spirit. Now in her tenth season as music director and conductor of LAS, she has brought music to Tri-Valley elementary schools, coached chamber musicians, and advocated for the arts.

Webber holds degrees in music from Oberlin and USC and has held the positions of both assistant and associate conductor of the symphony orchestras of Baltimore and Charleston and music director of the Charleston Symphony Orchestra Chorus. She is music director of the Palo Alto Philharmonic. Her guest-conducting activities have included multiple performances with the symphonies of Houston, Pittsburgh, Santa Barbara,



and Modesto, among others. She has served as cover conductor for the San Francisco Symphony and the National Symphony Orchestra and was a conductor of the Emmy-nominated Disney's Young Musicians Symphony Orchestra. Her operatic associations include posts as assistant conductor at Glimmerglass Opera and conductor of the Baltimore Opera Studio.

Next Concert: Delightful Dvořák, June 1, 2024

Inside the Music, 7–7:15 p.m.; concert at 7:30 p.m.

Our season finale features a new work by American composer Lori Laitman. Her beautiful piece "Becoming a Redwood" features tenor Chad Somers *(pictured at right)*, singing the poetry of Dana Gioia. The marvelous woodwinds of LAS are front and center in Richard Strauss's youthful "Serenade in E-flat." After also hearing the tunes of Dvořák's sunny and sumptuous Symphony No. 6, you'll go out singing.



Youth Orchestra: Register by April 22

The Livermore-Amador Symphony Youth Orchestra, LASYO, is a summer orchestra open to musicians ages 11 (or in 6th grade) through 21. The orchestra will be conducted this year by Don Adkins, music director, and Robert Huntington, winds director. Repertoire will include pieces for full orchestra, wind ensemble, and string orchestra.

Registration forms, available at www.livermoreamadorsymphony.org/lasyo.html, are due by April 22. Auditions are in May. Rehearsals are twice a week starting June 18, with a free public concert on Saturday July 27. Questions? Please contact Betsy Hausburg, the LASYO program coordinator, at vdt.director@gmail.com.

A fundraising partnership for Livermore-Amador Symphony Guild & Livermore-Amador Valley Garden Club

Garden Symphony Cour

Self-guided walking tour of 5 gardens in Pleasanton & Livermore

Saturday May 4, 2024 1 to 5 pm (gardens open for touring) 1 to 4 pm (live musical interludes)

\$40 per person

For information: www.lavgc.org www.livermoreamadorsymphony.org Joan Dickinson at 925.605.8915

Event for ages 8 and older. No pets. Space is limited — reserve early!

RSVP using the reservation form below by April 20, 2024 Confirmations and addresses will be emailed after April 22

Return the form below with your check.

	Name	_
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Phone

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__Number in your party x \$ 40 = \$____Amount enclosed

Checks payable to:

LAS Guild

Checks and form mailed to:

LAS Guild, Attn. J. McMurry 583 Bell Ave Livermore CA 94550

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Livermore-Amador Symphony P.O. Box 1049, Livermore CA 94551-1049 www.livermoreamadorsymphony.org

Donations corrections or questions? Contact Judy Eckart: judy@justjudy.com

Grants and Matching Gifts

The Livermore-Amador Symphony Association and Livermore-Amador Symphony Guild gratefully acknowledge funding support from:

Community Health and Education Foundation Pleasanton Arts Commission and Livermore Valley Performing Arts Center

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Also: LAS applied for and received an Employee Retention Tax Credit from the IRS.

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Members of the A.P. Barnes Society bequeathed donations to the symphony or have included the symphony in their estate plans.

For information, please contact president@livermoreamadorsymphony.org.

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Symphony Guild volunteers have years of experience managing estate sales: evaluating items, and offering advice, sorting, pricing, marketing, and holding the sale. Proceeds are shared between you and the Symphony, as agreed by and contracted with you. Your donations may be tax deduct-

ible. All of the Guild's share of the proceeds goes to the Livermore-Amador Symphony. See livermoreamadorsymphony.org, or contact Nancy McKenzie at 925.294.8657 or nancymac360@gmail.com.

Livermore-Amador Symphony is a member of the Livermore Cultural Arts Council and a resident company of the Bankhead Theater. The Livermore Valley Performing Arts Center is a sponsor of this event.







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